

FORMATOS BIBLIOGRÁFICOS

Una bibliografía debe citar todas las fuentes utilizadas, incluyendo documentos de Internet, entrevistas personales, programas de televisión, publicaciones de CD-ROM, así como materiales impresos como libros artículos de periódicos y revistas, trabajos de referencia, documentos gubernamentales, y similares. Existe gran cantidad de formatos bibliográficos y el alumnado deberá verificar con su director/a de Trabajo Fin de Grado cuál quiere seguir.

A continuación se brindan ejemplos de los dos principales formatos, el de la Modern Language Association (MLA), usado especialmente en Ciencias Sociales y Humanidades en general, y el de la American Psychological Association (APA) usado en Psicología.

Para este documento se han tomado los ejemplos que aparecen en ucr.ac.cr/~rodolfo/formatos.html

Libro: Un solo autor

- MLA Lampe, Gregory P. *Frederick Douglass: Freedom's Voice, 1818-1845*. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State UP, 1998.
- APA Lampe, G. P. (1998). *Frederick Douglass: Freedom's voice, 1818-1845*. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University Press, 1998.

Libro: Dos o más autores

- MLA Andrews, Kevin, and Michelle Curtis. *A Changing Australia: The Social, Cultural and Economic Trends Facing Australia*. Annandale, VA: Federation Press, 1988.
- APA Andrews, K., & Curtis, M. (1998). *A changing Australia: The Social, cultural and economic trends facing Australia*. Annandale, VA: Federation Press.

Libro: Segunda o posterior edición

- MLA Lerner, Gerda. *The Grimké Sisters from South Carolina*. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford UP, 1998.
- APA Lerner, G. (1998). *The Grimké sisters from South Carolina*. (2nd ed.). New York: Oxford University Press.

Libro: Autor corporativo

- MLA American Association of Cereal Chemists. *Sweeteners*. St. Paul, MN: American Association of Cereal Chemists, 1998.
- APA American Association of Cereal Chemists. (1998). *Sweeteners*. St. Paul, MN: American Association of Cereal Chemists.

Libro: Antología o compilación

- MLA Ram, Kalpana, and Margaret Jolly, eds. *Maternities and Modernities: Colonial and Postcolonial Experiences in Asia and the Pacific*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1998.
- APA Ram, K., & Jolly, M. (Eds.). (1998). *Maternities and modernities: Colonial and postcolonial experiences in Asia and the Pacific*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Capítulo en antología o compilación

- MLA Stivens, Maila. "Modernizing the Malay Mother." *Maternities and Modernities: Colonial and Postcolonial Experiences in Asia and the Pacific*. Ed. Kalpana Ram and Margaret Jolly. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1998. 50-80.
- APA Stivens, M. (1998). Modernizing the Malay mother. In K. Ram & M. Jolly (eds.), *Maternities and modernities: Colonial and postcolonial experiences in Asia and the Pacific* (pp. 50-80). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Artículo de revista con autor

- MLA Williams, Patricia. "Speaking of Race." *Atlantic Monthly* May 1998: 9-11.
- APA Williams, P. (1998, May). Speaking of race. *Atlantic Monthly*, pp. 9-11.

Artículo de revista sin autor

- MLA "Tracking Nuclear Weapons." *Time* 25 May 1998: 38-39.
- APA Tracking nuclear weapons. (1998, May 25). *Time*, pp. 38-39.

Artículo de una publicación periódica, paginación continua

- MLA Smith, Grant W. "The Political Impact of Name Sounds." *Communication Monographs* 65 (1998): 154-72.
- APA Smith, G.W. (1998) The political impact of name sounds. *Communication Monographs*, 65 154-172.

Artículo de una publicación periódica, paginación discontinua

- MLA Kauffman, James M., and Harold J. Burbach. "Creating Classroom Civility." *Education Digest*, 63.1 (1998): 12-18.

APA Kauffman, J. M., & Burbach, H.J. (1998). Creating Classroom Civility. *Education Digest*, 63 (1), 12-18.

Artículo de periódico con autor

MLA Price, Hugh B. "Tell Me Again: Why Are S.A.T. Scores So Crucial?" *New York Times* 26 May 1998: A23.

APA Price, H. B. (1998, May 26). Tell me again: Why are S.A.T. scores so crucial? *New York Times*, p. A23.

Artículo de periódico sin autor

MLA "4.7 Million Children Qualify for Medicaid." *Los Angeles Times*, 18 May 1998: A11.

APA 4.7 million children qualify for Medicaid. (1998, May 18). *Los Angeles Times*, p.A11.

Editorial de periódico con autor

MLA Emmerich, Stacy. "Equal Pay for Equal Work Still a Problem for Women." Editorial. *Wisconsin State Journal* 10 Apr. 1998: A9.

APA Emmerich, S. (1998: April 10) Equal pay for equal work still a problem for women. [Editorial]. *Wisconsin State Journal*, p. A9.

Editorial de periódico sin autor

MLA "Hospitals Resist Reform, Work New Doctors Too Hard." Editorial. *USA Today* 28 May 1998: A12.

APA Hospitals resist reform, work new doctors too hard. (1998, May 28). [Editorial]. *USA Today*, p. A12.

Publicación gubernamental

MLA United States. Environmental Protection Agency. *New Motor Vehicles and New Motor Vehicle Engines Air Pollution Control: Voluntary Standards for Light-Duty Vehicles*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1998.

- APA U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. (1998). *New motor vehicles and new motor vehicle engines air pollution control: Voluntary standards for light-duty vehicles*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.

Artículo en una obra de consulta con autor

- MLA Chaney, Warren H. "Ventriloquism." *Collier's Encyclopedia*. New York: Collier's, 1996.
- APA Chaney, W. H. (1996). Ventriloquism. In *Collier's encyclopedia* (Vol.23, pp. 79-80). New York: Collier's.

Artículo en una obra de consulta sin autor

- MLA "Morrison, Toni." *Who's Who of American Women, 1997-1998*. New Providence, NJ: Marquis Who's Who, 1996.
- APA Morrison, Toni. (1996). In *Who's who of American women, 1997-1998*. (p.766). New Providence, NJ: Marquis Who's Who.

Entrevista personal

- MLA Hernández, Inez. Personal Interview. 17 Feb. 1998
- APA Hernández, I. (1998, February 17). [Personal Interview].

Comunicado por carta o correo electrónico

- MLA Ahmed, Mohammed. E-mail to author. 5 May 1998
- APA Ahmed, M. (mohamahmed@aol.com). (1998, May 5) *Reply to Questions for Speech*. E-mail to S. Tetrault (tetrault@sfsu.edu).

Discurso o conferencia

- MLA Chan, Yi-Huang. Lecture on water pollution. Geography 212: *Environmental Science*. University of Florida, 14 Mar. 1998.
- APA Chan, Y.H. (1998, March 14). Water pollution. [Lecture]. In *Geography212*:

Environmental science. University of Florida.

Programa de televisión

- MLA "Crazy Like a Fox?" Narr. Ed Bradley. *60 Minutes*. CBS, WCBS, New York, 31 May 1998.
- APA Bradley, E. (Narrator). (1998, May 31). Crazy like a fox? In *60 minutes*. New York: CBS.

Película

- MLA *Maya Lin: A Strong Clear Vision*. Dir. Freida Lee Mock. Santa Monica, CA: American Film Foundation, 1995.
- APA Mock, F.L. (Director). (1995). *Maya Lin: A strong clear vision*. [Film]. Santa Monica, CA: American Film Foundation.

Publicación de CD-ROM

- MLA Roundy, Robert W. "Ethiopia." *Compton's Interactive Encyclopedia*. CD-ROM. Carlsbad, CA: Compton's New Media, Inc., 1994.
- APA Roundy, R. W. (1994). Ethiopia. In *Compton's interactive encyclopedia* (Version 2.01). Available: [CD-ROM]. Carlsbad, CA: Compton's New Media, Inc.

Documento de la World Wide Web

- MLA Centers for Disease Control. "Preventing Foodborne Illness." 9 Aug. 1996 [last update]. http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/diseases/food%20borne/e_coli.htm 12 June 1998.
- APA Centers for Disease Control. (1996, August 9). Preventing foodborne illness. [Online]. Available: http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/diseases/food%20borne/e_coli.htm. [1998, 12 June].